Colloqui della Classe di Scienze Anno Accademico 2019/2020

Sala Stemmi | Palazzo della Carovana Scuola Normale Superiore Piazza dei Cavalieri, 7 - PISA

12 FEBBRAIO 2020 ore 15.00

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A new era in the quest for dark matter

ABSTRACT:

The existence of dark matter has been discussed for more than a century. In the 1970s, astronomers and cosmologists have then began to build what is today a compelling body of evidence for this elusive component of the universe, but the Standard Model of particle physics contains no suitable particle to explain these observations, and thus dark matter arguably represents a glimpse of "new physics". The nature of dark matter remains today poorly constrained, with proposed candidates spanning 90 orders of magnitude in mass, ranging from ultra-light bosons to massive primordial black holes. I will discuss what we have learned about the nature of dark matter from past experiments, and argue that a new era has begun for dark matter searches. I highlight in particular the importance of diversifying the experimental effort, and of exploiting the extraordinary opportunities offered by upcoming astronomical surveys and gravitational wave interferometers.

